

WARM UP - Also get out your HW WB pg 10.



- 1) Graph the following function on your graphing calculator. State the coordinates of the vertex. ( 3, 5 )  
Then state the domain and range, using interval notation.

D:  $(-\infty, \infty)$   
R:  $(-\infty, 5]$   
 $f(x) = -|x - 3| + 5$

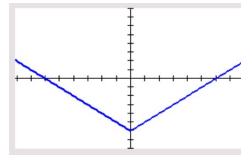
- 2) Find the slope of the line containing the points: (-3, 8) and (-3, -15)

$\frac{8}{0} - \frac{-15}{0} = \text{und}$

OK  
No

- 3) Write the equation of the graph.

$y = |x| - 6$   
 $\frac{0}{-23} = 0$



- 4) Line L has an undefined slope. Line M is perpendicular to line L. Which of the following could be the equation of line M?

- A)  $x = y$       **B)  $y = 12$**       C)  $x = -8$       D)  $xy = 9$

Aug 25-1:09 PM

Get out your homework.  
Compare your graphs with  
someone sitting next to you.

Aug 26-9:32 AM



## 2.6: Family of Functions

Objective:

To graph an absolute value function by performing transformations (vertical and horizontal shifts and reflections) on the parent graph

Jul 23-2:51 PM



## Vocabulary

Vocabulary to recall from Geometry.

Transformations	
Reflection	Translation

*right or left  
up or down*

*flipping over some  
line*

*rotations/stretches*

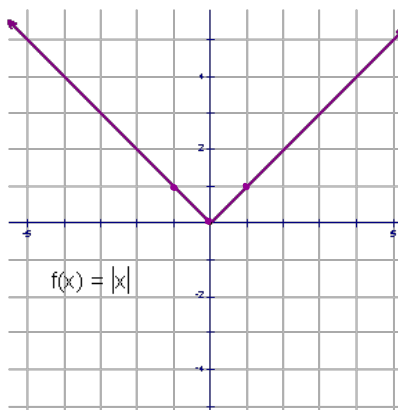
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## Absolute Value Function

The absolute value function is defined by  $f(x) = |x|$ . This is the absolute value **parent function**.

x	y
0	0
1	1
-1	1

} reference points



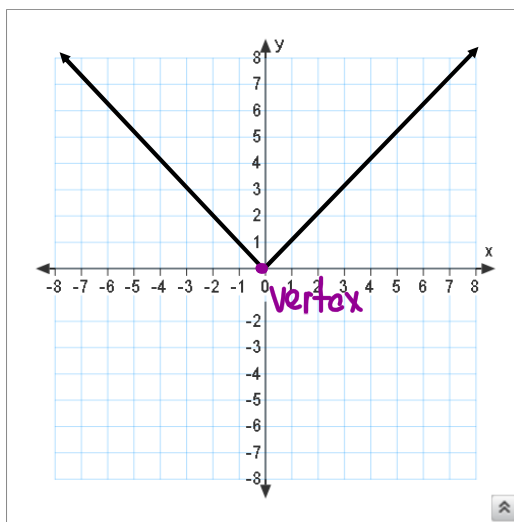
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## Parent Function: $y = |x|$

V-shape

It is symmetric about the  $y$ -axis

The **vertex** is the minimum point on the graph



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## Observation

How to perform transformations on the absolute value function.

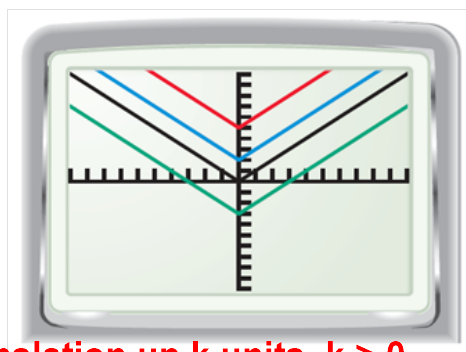
**What did you observe on your calculator?**

$y =  x $	y-int (0,0)
$y =  x  + 2$	y-int (0,2) up 2
$y =  x  - 5$	y-int (0,-5) down 5

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## Observation

Describe how the family of graphs  $y = |x| \pm k$  is related to  $y = |x|$ .



**Vertical shift**  $y = |x| + k$  Translation up  $k$  units,  $k > 0$   
 $y = |x| - k$  Translation down  $k$  units,  $k > 0$

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## Observation

Now,  
what did you observe on your calculator.

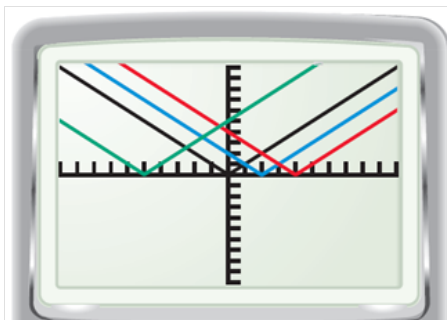
$y =  x $		x-int	$(0,0)$
$y =  x + 2 $	left 2		$(-2,0)$
$y =  x - 5 $	right 5		$(5,0)$

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## Observation

Describe how the family  
of graphs

$y = |x \pm h|$  is related to  
 $y = |x|$ .



➔ **Horizontal shift**  $y = |x - h|$  Translation right  $h$  units,  $h > 0$   
 $y = |x + h|$  Translation left  $h$  units,  $h > 0$

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## Exercise 1

What happened to the parent function when you graphed

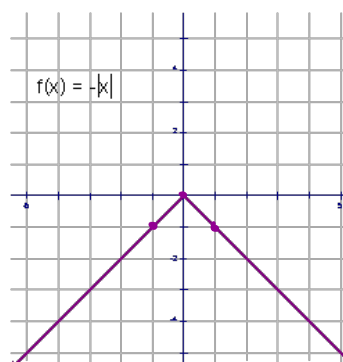
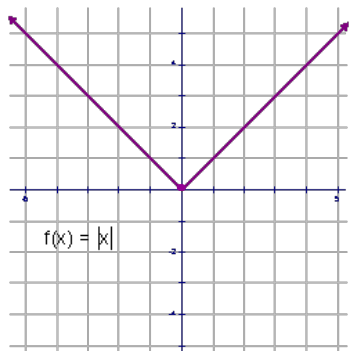
$$y = -|x| \quad ?$$

reflection over the x-axis

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## Reflection over the x-axis



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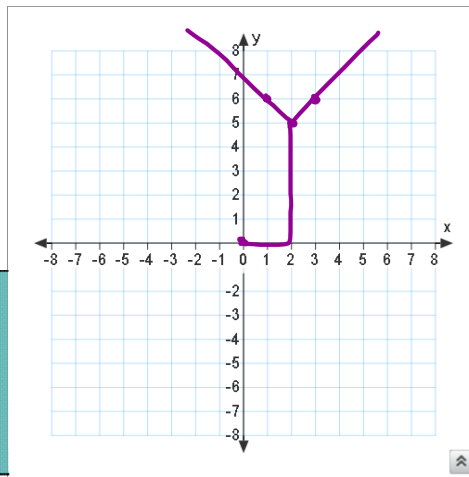
## Multiple Transformations

Without a graphing calculator, describe and graph the following functions.

1)  $y = |x - 2| + 5$

right 2 up 5  
 $V(2, 5)$

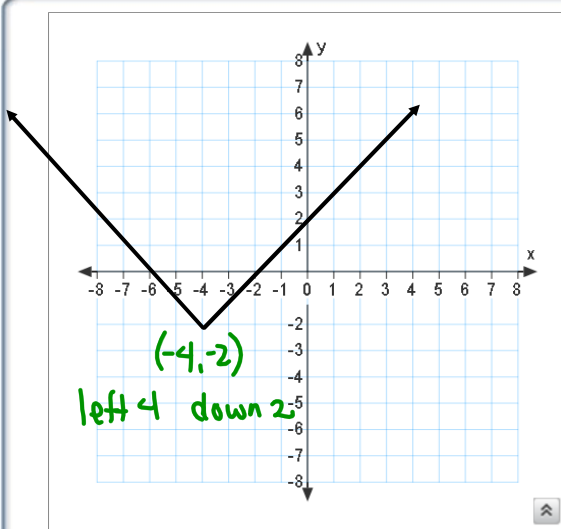
Graph



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## Write the equation of the graph.



$y = |x + 4| - 2$

↑ opposite sign

↓ same sign



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## 2.5 - 2.6 Ab Value all Trans both parts 2023.notebook

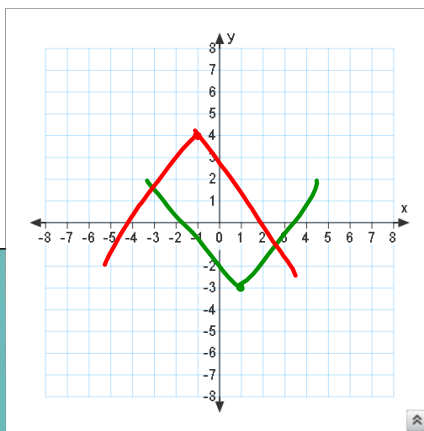
Get a white board, marker and eraser to reflect on your progress.

Graph on your white board showing at least 3 points.

1)  $y = |x - 1| - 3$   $V(1, -3)$

2)  $f(x) = 4 - |x + 1|$   $V(-1, 4)$

3)  $y = |x + 1| - 6$



Aug 30-3:03 PM

Write the equation of  $y = |x|$  after the following translations.

4) shifted 2 units right and 3 units up  
 $y = |x - 2| + 3$

5) a vertex at (-3, -7), turning down  
 $y = -|x + 3| - 7$

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6) The graph of which equation will NOT have a y-intercept of 5?

A.  $y = |x| + 5$

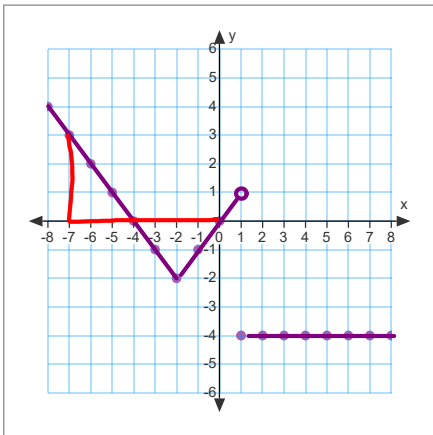
B.  $y = |x - 5|$

C.  $y = |x - 5| + 5$

D.  $y = |x + 5|$

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7) Given the piecewise function, what is the value of:



$f(-7) = \underline{3}$

$f(-3) = \underline{-1}$

$f(1) = \underline{-4}$

$f(5) = \underline{-4}$

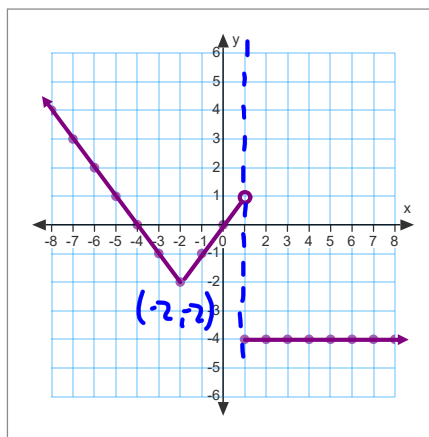
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2.5 - 2.6 Ab Value all Trans both parts 2023.notebook



8) Write the equations for this piecewise function, using absolute value.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} |x+2|-2 & ; x < 1 \\ -4 & ; x \geq 1 \end{cases}$$



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GO COUGARS!



HW 2.5 Part 1  
Google Matching + Graphing  
Located in the google  
classroom

Aug 29-11:17 AM