

5.1 Quadratic Functions Part 1 2022.notebook

WARM UP – non-calculator

#1-3

1) Multiply:  $(2x - 5)(x + 3)$

$2x^2 + x - 15$

2) What two numbers have a product of -24 and a sum of -5?

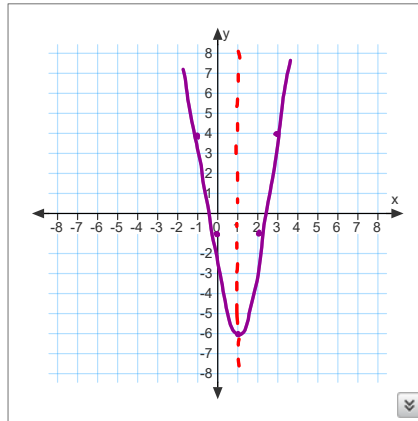
$-8, 3$

3) What two numbers have a product of -42 and a sum of 1?

$7, -6$

4) You may use your calculator to answer:

What is the lowest point (vertex) of  $y = 5x^2 - 10x - 1$



$(1, -6)$

$x=1$

$t + \frac{1}{2}t^2 + t^2 + 1$

$t + \frac{1}{2}t^2 + t^2 + 1$

$1.5t^2 + t + 1$

5) Then get out your HW, WB pg 31

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Check HW - WB pg 31

- |                    |                       |                    |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1) $7x$            | 9) $1.5t^2 + 2t$      | 19) $(1, -4)$      |
| 2) $x^2 + 2x - 35$ | 10) $-x - 5$          | 20) $(-2, 5)$      |
| 3) $-8x + 18$      | 11) $-8x^2$           | 21) $x = -2$       |
| 4) $-3x^2 + 2x$    | 12) $5x^2 + 18x$      | 22) $(7,0) (-2,0)$ |
| 5) $18x^2$         | 13) $-25, -1, 0, -9$  |                    |
| 6) $13x^2 + 5x$    | 14) $21, 1, 1, 13$    | 24) $(-8,0) (1,0)$ |
| 7) $-6x + 6$       | 15) $6, 6/5, 1, 14/5$ |                    |
| 8) $4x - 20x + 25$ | 16) $58, 6, 3, 18$    |                    |
|                    | 17) $-15, 1, 0, -15$  |                    |
|                    | 18) $142, 14, 2, 14$  |                    |

Sep 27-5:06 PM

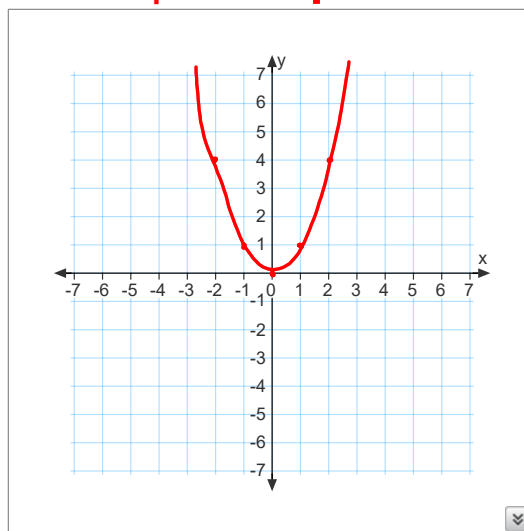
## 5.1 Quadratic Equations and Functions

### Standard Form of Quadratic Function

$$f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c \quad (\text{when } a \neq 0)$$

→ **Parent Function  $f(x) = x^2$**

Graph is a **parabola**



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Where do we see parabolas in the real world?



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# Classifying Functions

Determine whether each function is quadratic, linear or constant. Identify the value of  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$  in each problem.

1)  $y = (2x - 5)(x + 3)$

$= 2x^2 + x - 15$  Quadratic

quad:  $x^2$

linear:  $x$

constant:  $y = c$

horizontal line

2)  $y = 6(x^2 - 4x) - 2(3x^2 + 7x)$

$6x^2 - 24x - 6x^2 - 14x$

linear

3)  $f(x) = x^2 - (x + 1)(x - 1)$

$x^2 - (x^2 - x + x - 1)$

$y = 1$

$x^2 - x^2 + x - x + 1$

constant

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## Vocabulary

$f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$

$a$  = quad coefficient

$b$  = linear coefficient

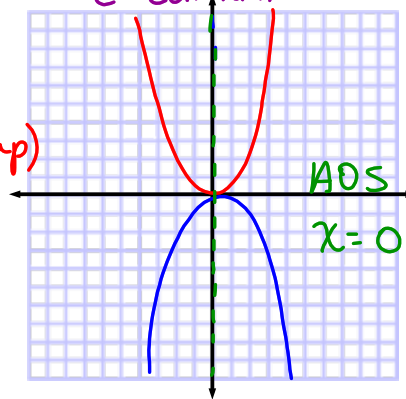
$c$  = constant

### Vertex

Minimum point  
(when  $a > 0$ ) (opens up)

or

Maximum point  
(when  $a < 0$ )



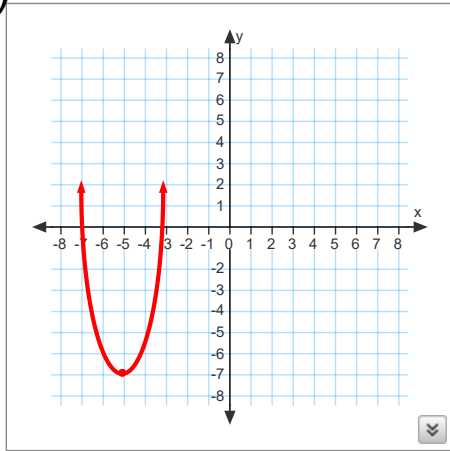
**Axis of Symmetry** is the line that divides a parabola into two parts that are mirror images.

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# Examples

Identify the vertex and axis of symmetry of each graph.

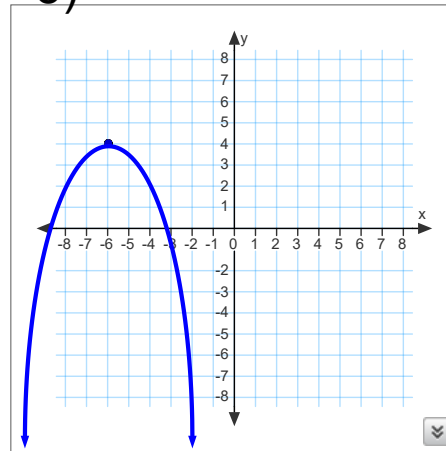
4)



Vertex ( -5 , -7 ) min  
Axis of Symmetry

$$x = -5$$

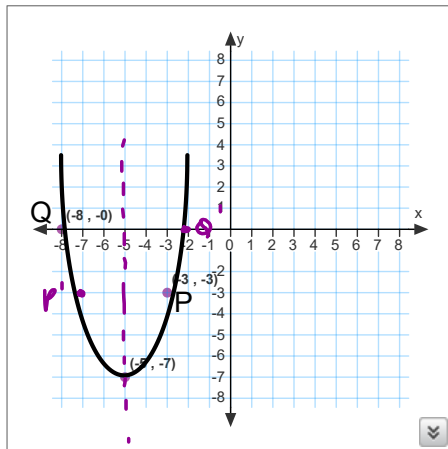
5)



Vertex ( -6 , 4 ) max  
Axis of Symmetry

$$x = -6$$

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For the parabola to the <sup>left</sup> ~~right~~, find corresponding points P' and Q' for the points P and Q.  $\hookrightarrow$  P prime

V (-5, -7)

P (-3, -3)

Q (-8, 0)

P' is (-7, -3)

Q' is (-2, 0)

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## ACT PRACTICE PROBLEMS

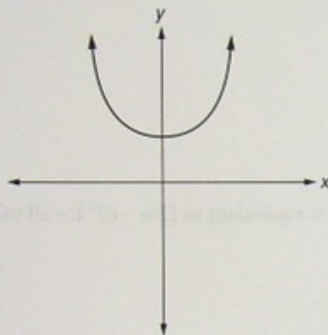
6. For the function  $h(x) = 4x^2 - 5x$ , what is the value of  $h(-3)$ ?

- A. -93
- B. -9
- C. 21
- D. 51**
- E. 159

ACT-59F #19

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7) If  $f(x)$  is graphed in the following figure, then which of the following is a possible formula for  $f(x)$ ?



- (A)  $x^2$
- (B)  $(x-4)^2$
- (C)  $(x+3)^2$
- (D)  $x^2 - 2$
- (E)  $x^2 + 4$**

ACT Practice #437

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## 5.1 Quadratic Functions Part 1 2022.notebook

8)

Which of the following expressions is equivalent to  $(2m-6)^2$  for all values of  $m$ ?

~~(A)~~  $4m^2 - 12$

~~(B)~~  $4m^2 - 24$

(C)  $4m^2 + 36$

(D)  $4m^2 - 24m + 36$

(E)  $4m^2 - 12m + 36$

$$(2m-6)(2m-6)$$

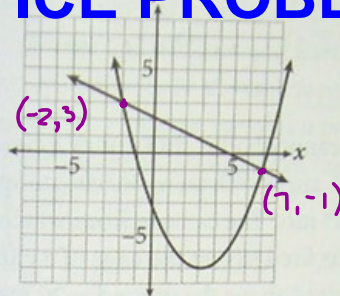
$$4m^2 - 12m - 12m + 36$$

ACT Practice #441

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## SAT PRACTICE PROBLEM

9)



2. If  $(x_1, y_1)$  and  $(x_2, y_2)$  are solutions to the system of equations shown on the graph, what is the value of  $x_1 + x_2$ ?

A) -3

B) 0

C) 2

(D) 5

Sep 29-8:16 AM

GO COUGARS!



## HW 5.1

p. 241 #1-9 Identify a,b,c, 10-15  
#44, 46, 47

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Oct 7-10:15 AM

## 5.1 Quadratic Functions Part 1 2022.notebook

9)

What is the largest value of  $x$  that makes the equation  $x^2 + 2x - 35 = 0$  true?

- (A) 5
- (B) 7
- (C) 12
- (D) 33
- (E) 35

ACT Practice #445

Sep 29-11:48 AM